

P 219 3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 13

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \theta = \frac{l}{r}$$

$$l = \theta r = (1.4 \times 10^{-5} \text{ rad})(380000 \times 10^3 \text{ m}) \\ = \underline{5300 \text{ m}}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad f = 6500 \text{ rpm} = 108.3 \text{ Hz}$$

$$\omega = 2\pi f = 2\pi(108.3 \text{ Hz}) = 680.68 \text{ rad s}^{-1}$$

$$\omega_f = \omega_i + \alpha t$$

$$\alpha = \frac{\omega_f - \omega_i}{t} = \frac{-680.68 \text{ rad s}^{-1}}{3.0 \text{ s}} = \underline{230 \text{ rad s}^{-2}}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad \theta = \frac{l}{r}$$

$$\theta = 15(2\pi \text{ rad}) = 30\pi \text{ rad}$$

$$l = 3.5 \text{ m}$$

$$r = \frac{l}{\theta} = \frac{3.5 \text{ m}}{30\pi \text{ rad}} = 0.037 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{diameter} = 2r = 2(0.037 \text{ m}) = \underline{0.074 \text{ m}}$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad \text{(a)} \quad \omega = 2\pi f$$

$$= 2\pi \left(\frac{2500 \text{ rpm}}{60 \text{ sec min}^{-1}} \right)$$

$$= 261.8 = \underline{260 \text{ rad s}^{-1}}$$

$$\text{(b)} \quad v = \omega r = (261.8 \text{ rad s}^{-1})(0.175 \text{ m}) = 45.815 \text{ ms}^{-1} = \underline{46 \text{ ms}^{-1}}$$

$$a = \frac{v^2}{r} = \frac{(45.8 \text{ ms}^{-1})^2}{0.175 \text{ m}} = 261.8 = \underline{260 \text{ ms}^{-2}}$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad \omega = 2\pi f = \frac{2\pi}{T}$$

$$(a) \quad T = 365 \text{ days} = 3.15 \times 10^7 \text{ s}$$

$$\omega = \frac{2\pi}{3.15 \times 10^7 \text{ s}} = \underline{1.99 \times 10^{-7} \text{ rad s}^{-1}}$$

$$(b) \quad T = 24 \text{ hours} = 86400 \text{ s}$$

$$\omega = \frac{2\pi}{86400 \text{ s}} = \underline{7.3 \times 10^{-5} \text{ rad s}^{-1}}$$

$\textcircled{13}$ Linear velocities of the two turn tables must be equal at the point of contact.

$$v_1 = \omega_1 R_1 \quad v_2 = \omega_2 R_2$$

$$v_1 = v_2$$

$$\omega_1 R_1 = \omega_2 R_2$$

$$\underline{\underline{\frac{\omega_1}{\omega_2} = \frac{R_2}{R_1}}}}$$